
*The **First World War**
and the **End of the**
**Ottoman The First World War and the End of the Ottoman Order (The Making of the Middle
East) Order***

The Hagia Sophia was a famous symbol of Ottoman power. Once a Christian cathedral, it was converted to a mosque after the Ottoman army captured Constantinople in 1453.

*The **First World War**
and the **End of the**
Ottoman Order*

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[The Importance of the Middle East](#)

The region known as the Middle East has a significant impact on world affairs. The countries of the greater Middle East—the Arab states of the Arabian Peninsula, Eastern Mediterranean, and North Africa, along with Israel, Turkey, Iran, and Afghanistan—possess a large portion of the world's oil, a valuable commodity that is the key to modern economies. The region also gave birth to three of the world's major faiths: Judaism, Christianity, and Islam.

In recent years it has become obvious that events in the Middle East affect the security and prosperity of the rest of the world. But although such issues as the wars in Iraq and Afghanistan, the floundering Israeli-Palestinian peace process, and the struggles within countries like Lebanon and Sudan are often in the news, The First World War and the End of the Ottoman Order (The Making of the Middle East) few Americans understand the The First World War and the End of the Ottoman Order (The Making of the Middle East) turbulent history of this region.

Human civilization in the Middle East dates back more than 8,000 years, but in many cases the modern The First World War and the End of the Ottoman Order (The Making of the Middle East) conflicts and issues in the region can be attributed to events and decisions made during the past 150 years. In particular, after World War I ended in 1918, the victorious Allies—especially France and Great Britain—redrew the map of the Middle East, creating a number of The First World War and the End of the Ottoman Order (The Making of the Middle East) new countries, such as Iraq, Jordan, and Syria. Other states, such as Egypt and Iran, were dominated by foreign powers until after the Second World War. Many of the Middle Eastern countries did not become independent until the 1960s or 1970s. Political and economic developments in the Middle Eastern states over the past four decades have shaped the region's direction The First World War and the End of the Ottoman Order (The Making of the Middle East) and led to today's headlines.

The purpose of the MAKING OF THE MIDDLE EAST series is to nurture a better understanding of this critical region, by providing the basic history along with explanation and analysis of trends, decisions, and events. Books will examine important movements in the Middle East, such as the development of nationalism in the 1880s and the rise of Islamism from the 1970s to the present day.

The First World War And The End Of The Ottoman Order The Making Of The Middle East

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